distinction

the French

The Mursing School at the Tondu Civil Bospital, Bordeaux.

The picture which we have the pleasure of publishing on this page is of a group of nurses at the Tondu Hospital, Bordeaux, of which Miss C. Elston is Directrice. The Annual Report of this school is a most interesting record of progress, and the numerous illustrations add greatly to its interest.

The report opens with a resumé of the history

of the foundation of the School. "L'Ecole de Gardes-Malades Hospi-talières." It was created in 1903 by the Administrative Committee of the Bordeaux Hospitals, and the intention was at first to rewithout ceive distinction lay pupils, and those who belonged to Religious Orders, Catholics, Protestants, and resident Jews, and non-resi-The first dent. group of pupils was received at the Hospital of St. André, \mathbf{and} consisted partly of young girls and partly of religious sisters belonging to communities which had for many years been attached to chariinstitutable in Bortions deaux.

It was the object of those who founded the School to give their pupils a beds then recently opened where they have done good work ever since.

After a few months Miss Catherine Elston, then Cheftaine Générale at the Maison de Santé Protestante, Bordeaux—whose work there was greatly appreciated by the fourteen physicians and surgeons, most of whom were attached to the civil hospitals—was appointed Directrice. Since that time the school under the able direction of Miss Elston—who had the advantage of the invaluable support of Dr. Lande, whose professional eminence has been recognised by the award of the highest



Government could bestowprohas gressed and increased, and there are now 51certificated whose nurses, services are greatly in demand in other parts of France, and many of whom hold important positions, while several have been honoured by the award of decorations by public bodies. The Government also gave practical proof of its appreciation of the work of the School when President Loubet in 1904 presented to its Directrice the medal of theAssistance Publique, a n d shortly afterwards the Minister of Public Instruction hestowed upon her the palmes académiques.

Miss Elston has under her control all the administrative ser-

A Group of Nurses at the Tondu Hospital, Bordeaux,

professional education on the model of those schools which had for long been known and appreciated where the work of Florence Nightungale has prospered. It was not, however, found desirable, after some practical experience, to combine incompatible elements in one training school and ultimately the Hospital of St. André was resigned to the religious sisterhoods in October, 1904, and the Directrice and the lay pupils were established in the Tondu Hospital of 120 vices, including the laundry and the kitchen, as well as the nursing department, for in order to instruct the pupils on the lines adopted in modern training schools, it has been found necessary to give the Directrice full authority over the various departments. This is unusual in France, where a male head, who has consequently to discharge many essential feminine dutics, is usually placed in charge of hospitals.

The course of training for the pupils is essentially



